

How the Harf of Jarr Functions in Sentences

The Murakkab Jarri in Jumlah Ismiyyah and Jumlah Fi'liyyah

The Language of Quran · Book One · Lesson L09-P2 · Watch the lesson at ilmhub.org

Name

Date

Score / 25

How to use this quiz: watch the lesson first, then answer every question from memory before checking your notes. The vocabulary sheet at the end may be used for the translation-into-Arabic questions. When you have finished, download the Model Answers from the lesson page and mark your own work. Aim for 20/25 or better before moving on.

True or False?

1 pt each

1 There are three grammatical reasons a noun can be in the jarr case.

T ☐ F ☐

if false, write the correct statement

2 A murakkab jarri can serve as the khabar of a nominal sentence.

T ☐ F ☐

if false, write the correct statement

3 A prepositional phrase standing first in a sentence is the muftada'.

T ☐ F ☐

if false, write the correct statement

Multiple Choice

5 pts

4 When MUST the muftada' come after the predicate? 2 pts

- ☐ (a) Always
- ☐ (b) When the subject is indefinite
- ☐ (c) When the subject is masculine
- ☐ (d) When the subject is plural

5 In which TWO sentences does the murakkab jarri act as the KHABAR? 3 pts

- ☐ (a) زَيْدٌ فِي الْمَسْجِدِ
- ☐ (b) صَلَّيْتُ فِي الْبَيْتِ
- ☐ (c) السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ
- ☐ (d) الْمَسْجِدُ كَبِيرٌ

Apply What You Learnt

7 pts

- 6 Translate both — and explain why the word order differs: فِي الْمَسْجِدِ إِمَامٌ. الْإِمَامُ فِي الْمَسْجِدِ 4 pts

- 7 Translate into Arabic: "He is from them." 3 pts

Quranic Verse

7 pts

لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ

Surah Al-Baqarah 2:10 – "For them is a painful punishment."

- 8 Identify the khabar muqaddam and the mubtada' mu'akhkhar — and explain why the sentence is inverted. 4 pts

- 9 Al-Isra 17:1 contains مِنَ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ الْأَقْصَى. Identify the two murakkab jarri — and explain why الْأَقْصَى shows no kasra. 3 pts

In Your Own Words

3 pts

- 10 State the only two reasons a noun is ever in jarr — and name the lesson where the second is taught. 3 pts

Marking: points shown beside each question

Total = 25 pts

Lesson Vocabulary

prepositional phrase	مُرَكَّبٌ جَارِيٌّ	fronted predicate	خَبَرٌ مُقَدَّمٌ	verbal sentence	جُمْلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ
jarr + its noun	جَارٌ وَمَجْرُورٌ	delayed subject	مُبْتَدَأٌ مُؤَخَّرٌ	indefinite	نَكْرَةٌ
predicate	خَبَرٌ	quasi-sentence	شِبْهُ جُمْلَةٍ		
subject	مُبْتَدَأٌ	nominal sentence	جُمْلَةٌ اِسْمِيَّةٌ		

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